

Ευρωπαϊκή Ένωση  
Ευρωπαϊκό Κοινωνικό Ταμείο



επένδυση στην ποινινή της χώρας

ΥΠΟΥΡΓΕΙΟ ΠΑΙΔΕΙΑΣ & ΘΡΗΣΚΕΥΜΑΤΩΝ, ΠΟΛΙΤΙΣΜΟΥ & ΑΘΛΗΤΙΣΜΟΥ  
ΕΙΔΙΚΗ ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΔΙΑΧΕΙΡΙΣΗΣ

Με τη συγχρηματοδότηση της Ελλάδας και της Ευρωπαϊκής Ένωσης



## Η ΕΚΦΡΑΣΗ ΤΟΥ ΦΟΧΡΖ ΣΤΟ ΗΠΑΡ

ΣΧΕΤΙΖΕΤΑΙ ΜΕ ΤΟ ΒΑΘΜΟ ΆΛΛΑ ΟΧΙ

ΜΕ ΤΟ ΑΙΤΙΟ ΤΗΣ ΦΛΕΓΜΟΝΗΣ

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## **Regulatory T cells (Treg)**

are an essential component of the immune system,  
balancing necessary aggressiveness against foes  
with tolerance for self-constituents

Sakaguchi S. *Annu Rev Immunol* 2004;22:531-562



# Introduction\_ Chronic Liver Diseases and Tregs

- Increased levels of Tregs in the blood of patients with chronic HBV infection  
Stoop et al, 2005
- Accumulation of Tregs in the liver of patients with chronic HBV infection  
Franzese et al, 2005
- Positive correlation between the HBV DNA level and the frequency of Tregs in the blood of chronically infected patients  
Stoop et al, 2007
- Higher frequency of CD4<sup>+</sup>CD25<sup>+</sup> Tregs in peripheral blood of chronically HCV infected vs healthy/recovered persons  
Sugimoto et al, 2003; Cabrera et al, 2004
- Presence of CD4<sup>+</sup>FOXP3<sup>+</sup> T cells in the liver of chronically HCV infected persons  
Scott et al, 2007



# Regulatory T cells prevent catastrophic autoimmunity throughout the lifespan of mice

Jeong M Kim<sup>1</sup>, Jeffrey P Rasmussen<sup>1</sup> & Alexander Y Rudensky<sup>1,2</sup>



- CD4<sup>+</sup>CD25<sup>+</sup>Foxp3 regulatory T Cells protect against T Cell-mediated fulminant hepatitis in a TGF- $\beta$ -dependent manner in mice

Wei et al, 2008



Clarify the relation of liver Tregs (n,ind)  
to the expression of apoptosis mediators  
in the pathogenesis of liver damage  
(related to cause or intensity of  
inflammation?)

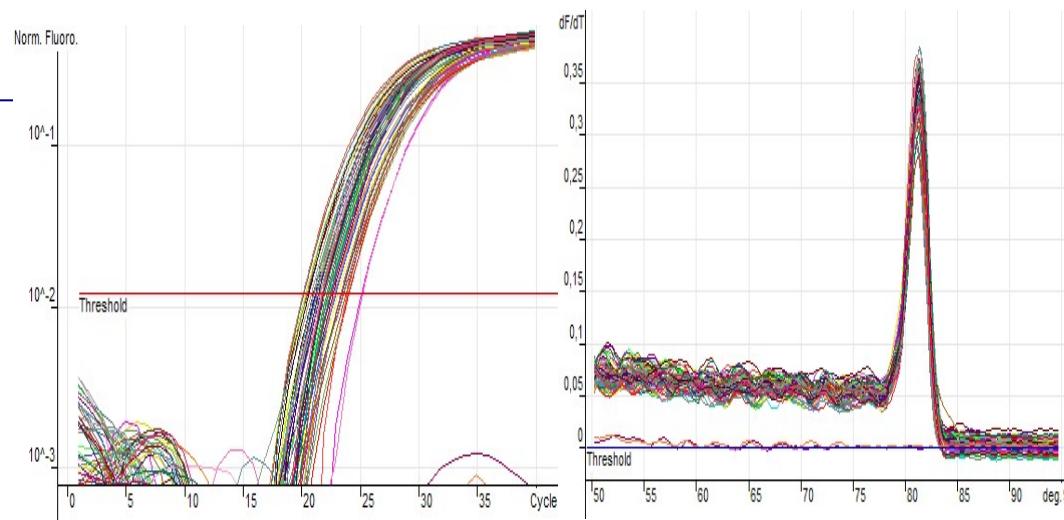


## **Patients with chronic liver diseases**

- chronic HBV infection – 30 patients (15M/15F)
- chronic HBV infection after treatment/relapse- 7 patients (4M/3F)
- chronic HBV infection on LT treatment/remission- 12 patients (10M/2F)
- chronic HCV infection – 15 patients (12M/3F)
- NAFLD – 11 patients (6M/5F)
- Autoimmune hepatic diseases – 8 patients (4M/4F)
  - 4 patients with AIH (2M/2F)
  - 4 patients with PBC (4F)
- drug-induced hepatotoxicity (methotrexate) – 2 patients (0M/2F)

**Normal controls** (with minimal disease) – 8 subjects (5M/3F)

## Study Design



RNA → cDNA → Real Time PCR

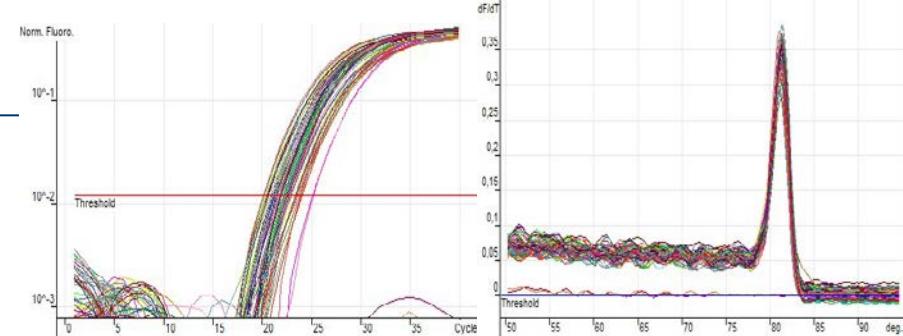
Reference gene: b2M

Relative expression analysis:  $\Delta\Delta CT$  method

Livak and Schmittgen, 2001



# Study Design



## *Relative expression analysis of...*

***FOXP3***

Genes associated with Treg function

***Fas/FasL, TRAIL***

Mediators of apoptosis

***Caspase 3***

Effector molecules of apoptosis

***IL-1 $\beta$ , IFN- $\gamma$ , TNF- $\alpha$***

Inflammatory cytokines

***IL-10, TGF- $\beta$ 1***

Inducible Tregs



# Results\_ Gene expression in relation to liver diseases

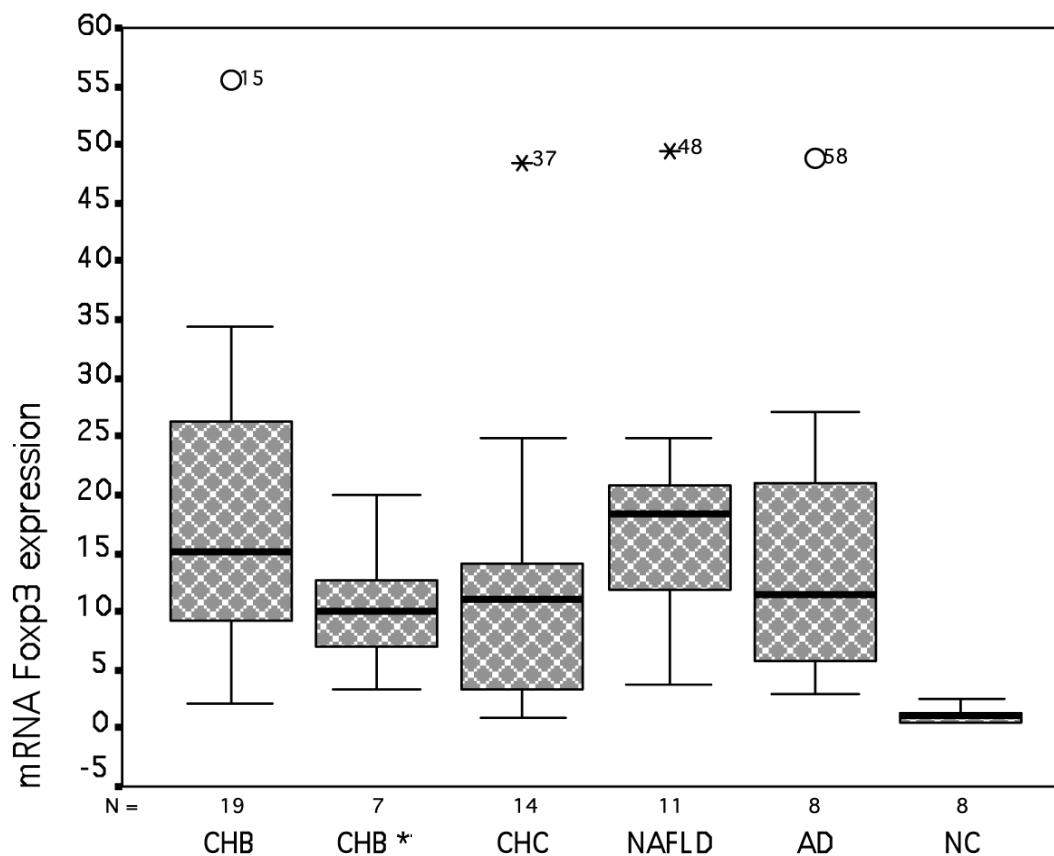
Mann-Whitney U Test

Gene	Normals (no 8)	Chronic HBV hepatitis				Chronic HCV hepatitis (no 14)		NAFLD <sup>b</sup> (no 11)		Autoimmune diseases <sup>c</sup> (no 8)		MTX-toxicity <sup>d</sup> (no 2)
		Diagnosis (no 19)		Treatment/Relapse (no 7)								
	mean±SD	mean±SD	p <sup>a</sup>	mean±SD	p <sup>a</sup>	mean±SD	p <sup>a</sup>	mean±SD	p <sup>a</sup>	mean±SD	p <sup>a</sup>	mean±SD
Foxp3	1.11±0.71	20.3±16.0	<0.001	10.4±5.47	0.001	12.7±12.3	0.001	18.4±11.9	<0.001	16.0±15.2	0.001	28.4±27.8
TGF-β1	1.56±1.49	1.10±0.84	0.710	0.53±0.31	0.053	0.73±0.58	0.065	1.60±1.01	0.620	1.43±1.04	0.834	0.72±0.17
IL-10	1.50±1.02	0.66±1.33	0.011	0.20±0.24	0.016	0.48±0.77	0.017	0.79±0.77	0.131	0.64±0.94	0.093	0.59±0.62
Fas	0.82±0.24	2.25±0.70	<0.001	2.12±0.78	0.003	1.55±1.07	0.179	3.51±1.17	<0.001	1.56±0.94	0.132	4.14±0.41
FasL	1.05±1.47	4.20±2.05	0.001	3.05±1.98	0.028	4.20±4.09	0.004	3.94±4.42	0.004	4.33±3.69	0.008	0.49±0.39
TRAIL	2.89±2.04	7.28±4.34	0.007	11.3±6.29	0.015	8.86±4.56	0.001	15.3±6.64	<0.001	3.52±2.11	0.355	15.3±12.7
Casp-3	1.87±1.85	1.13±0.74	0.915	0.76±0.43	0.366	1.66±1.34	0.700	1.97±1.05	0.283	3.19±2.23	0.093	2.28±0.66
TNF-α	3.43±4.70	1.77±3.12	0.307	1.54±1.93	0.201	2.73±3.58	0.544	8.17±11.0	0.480	6.63±9.11	0.186	1.21±0.93
IFN-γ	1.92±1.77	5.47±5.99	0.202	4.17±2.46	0.186	2.19±1.77	0.628	4.18±4.93	0.572	8.43±7.25	0.059	0.37±0.26
IL-1β	1.37±1.05	0.51±1.39	0.022	0.41±0.66	0.055	0.33±0.26	0.042	0.99±0.95	0.322	1.15±1.12	0.571	0.30±0.23

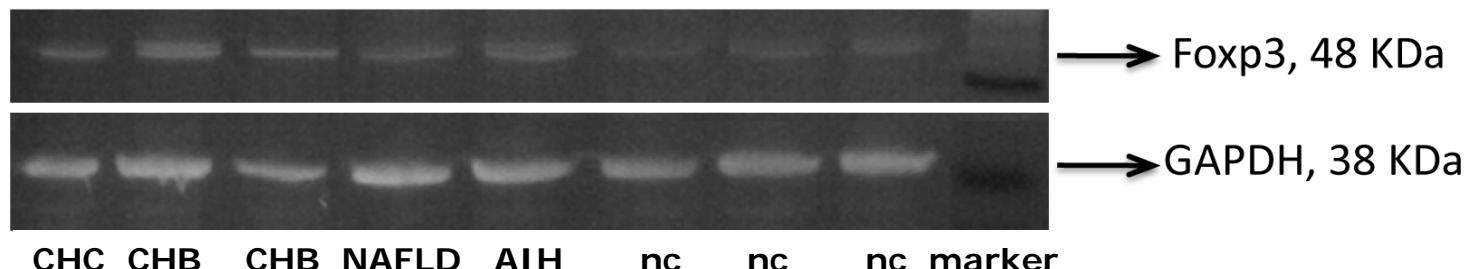


## Results\_ Gene expression in relation to liver diseases

A.

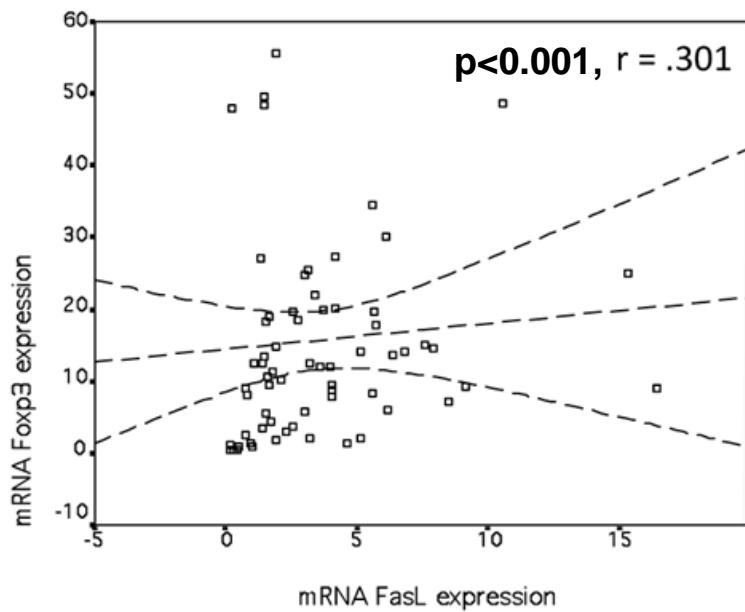
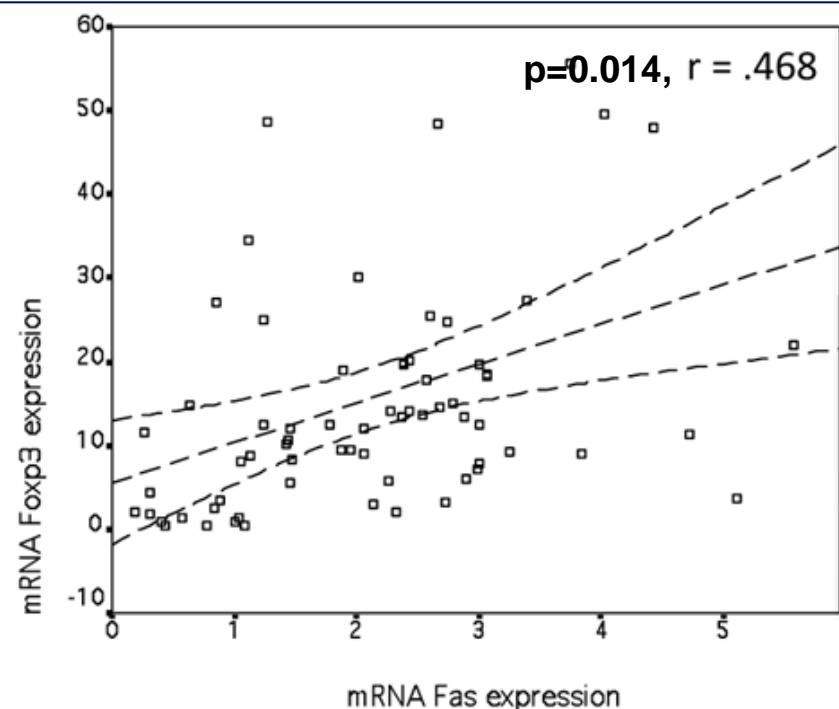
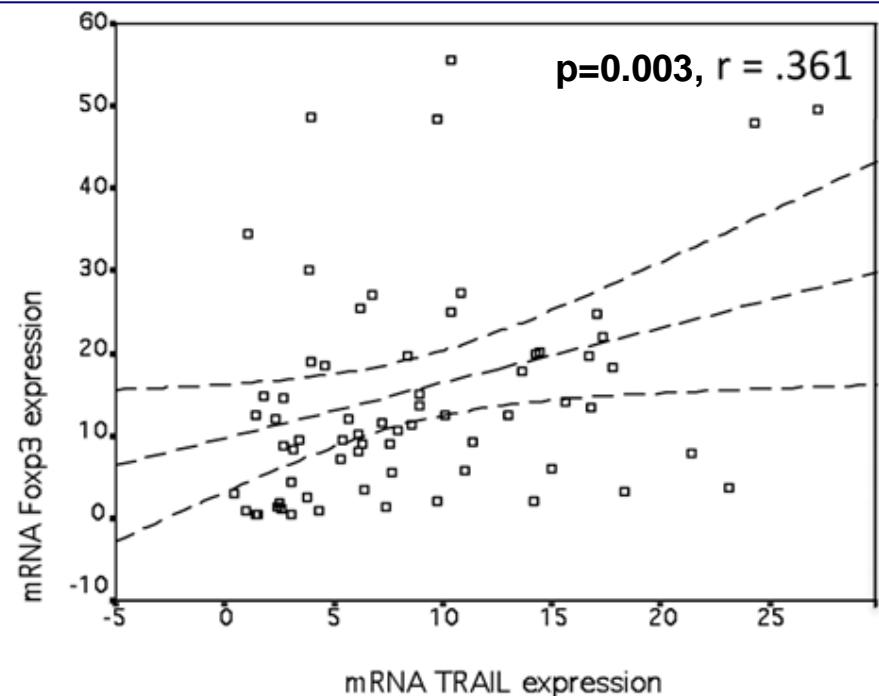


B.

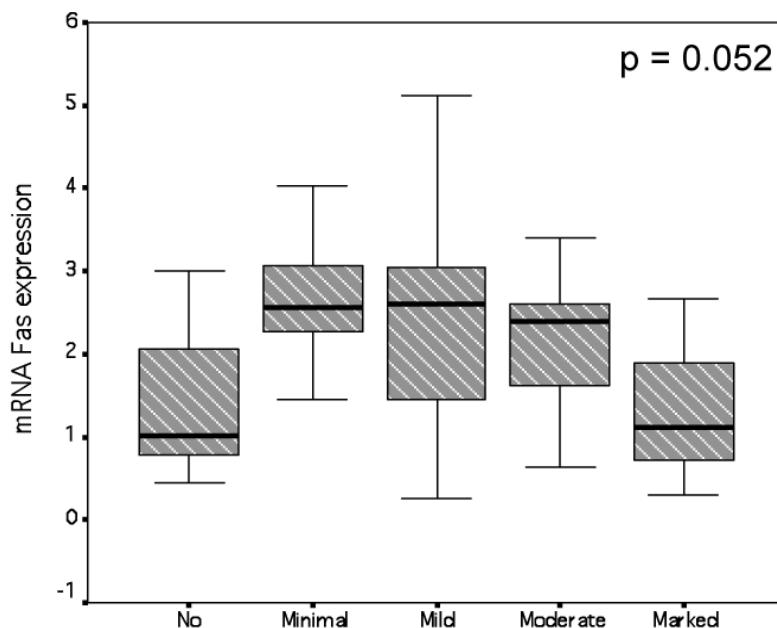
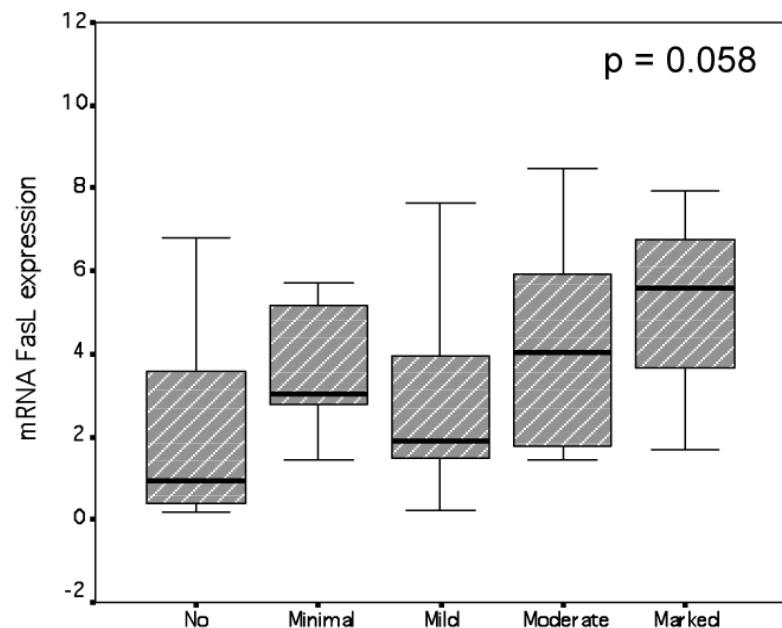
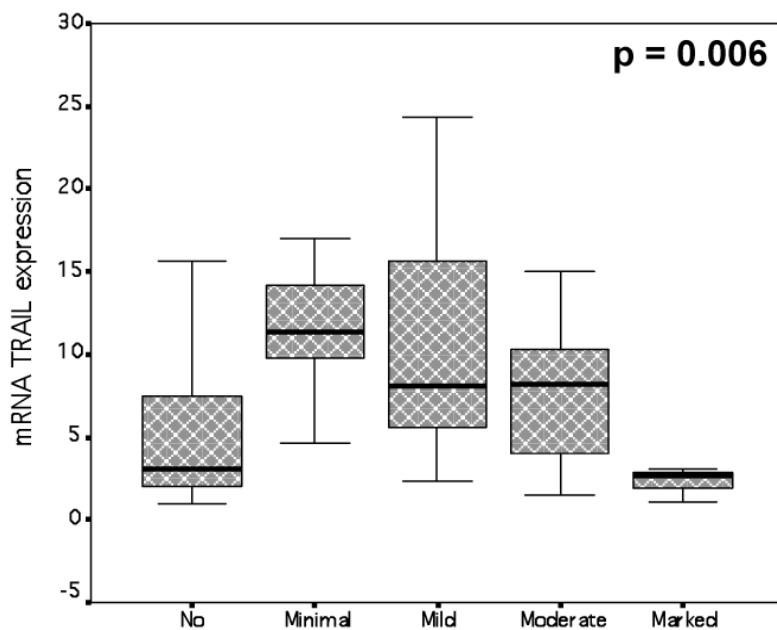
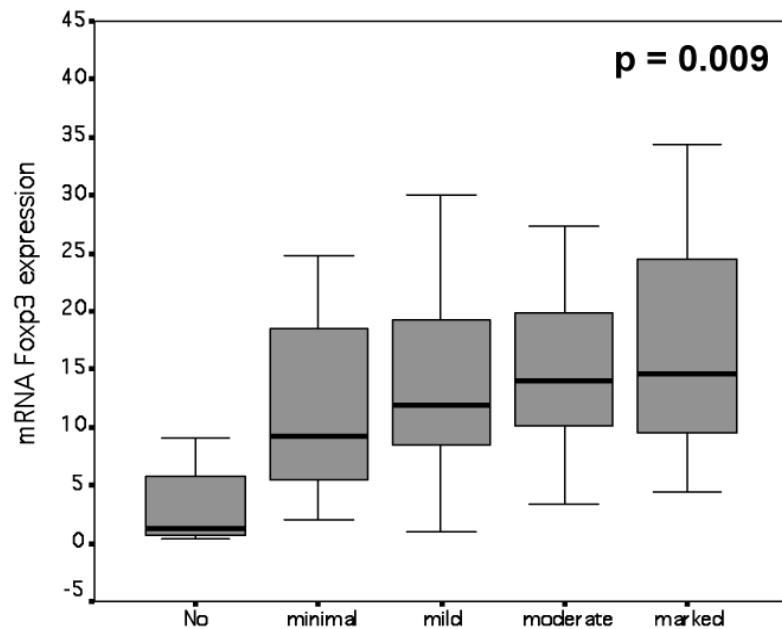


CHB\* → chronic hepatitis B after treatment/relapse

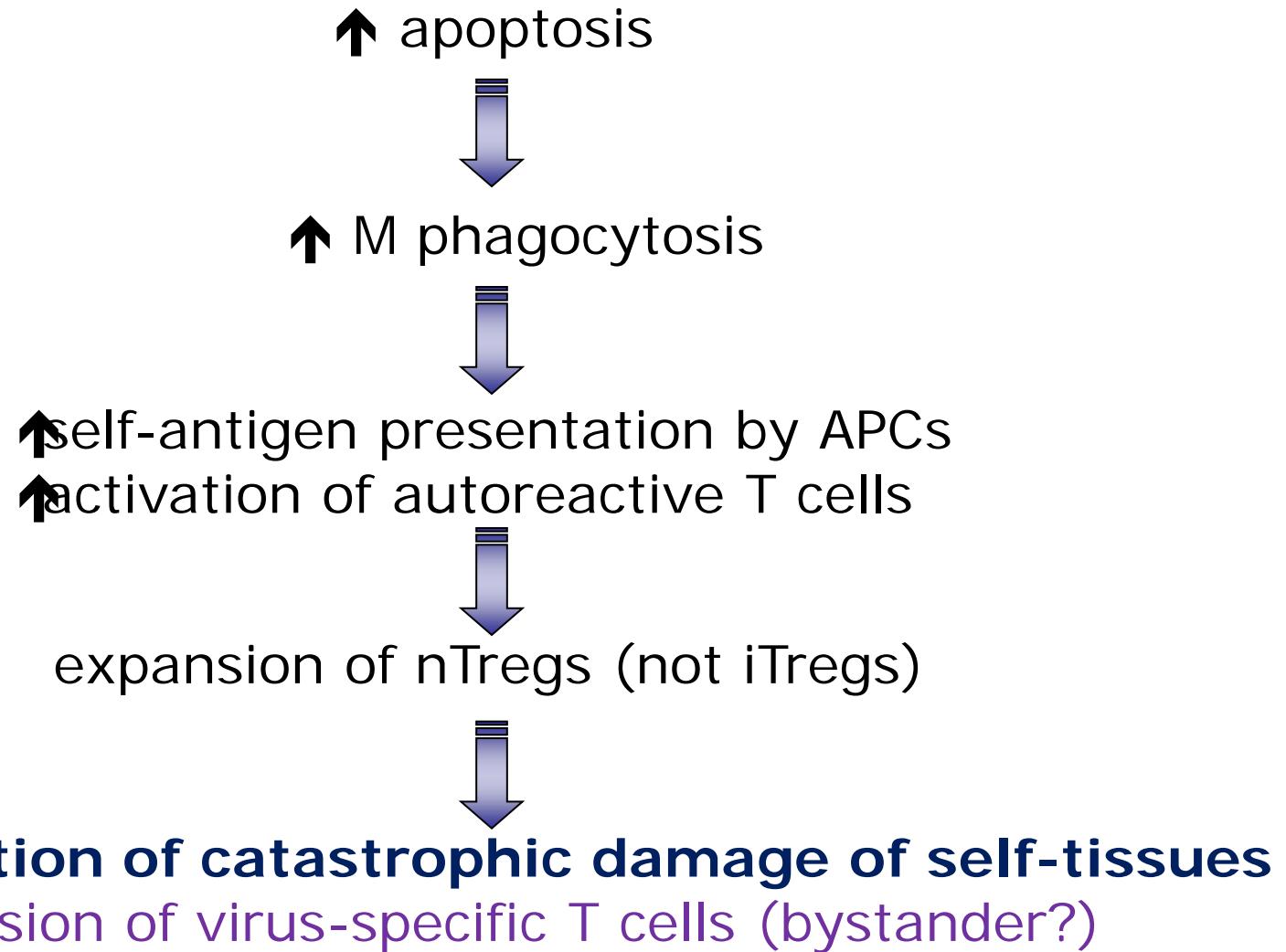
## Results\_ Correlation analysis between Foxp3 and apoptosis mediators



## Results\_ Gene expression in relation to liver inflammation



## Hypothesis



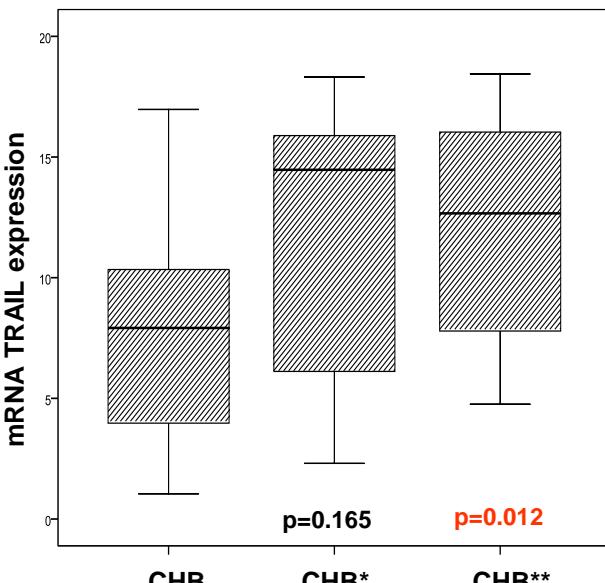
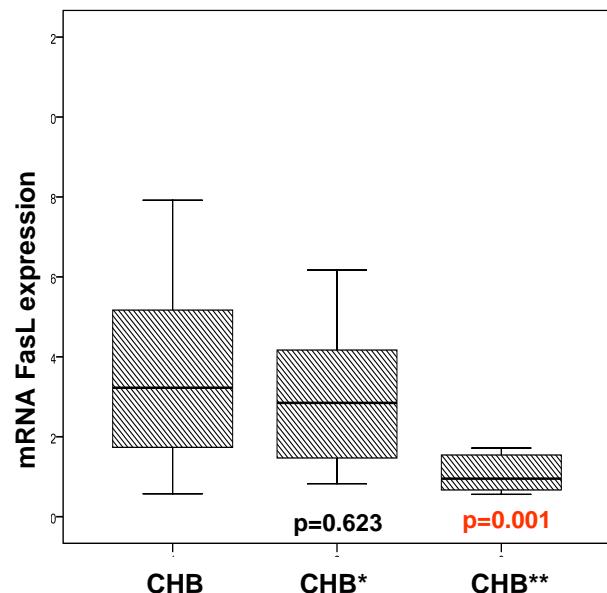
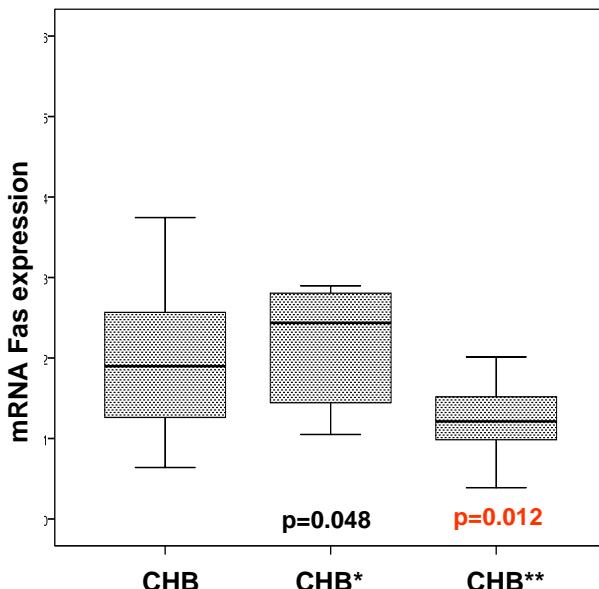
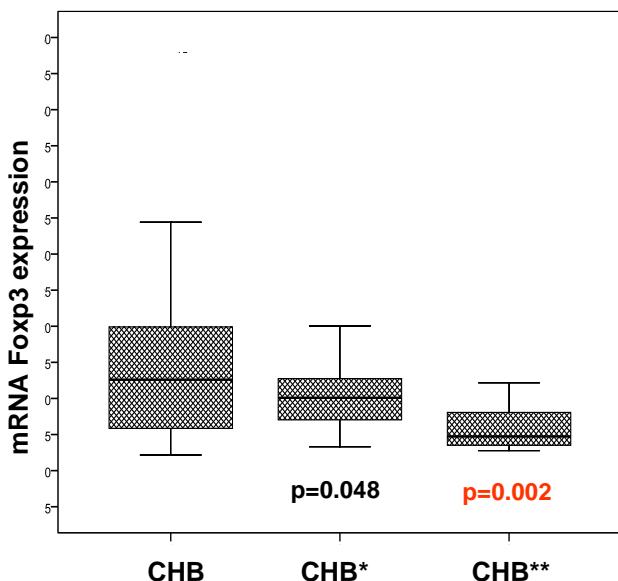
## Results\_ Gene expression in relation to CHB

Gene	Chronic HBV hepatitis				
	Diagnosis (No 29)	Treatment / Relapse (No 7)	Treatment / Remission (No 12)		
	mean±SD	mean±SD	p <sup>a</sup>	mean±SD	p <sup>a</sup>
Foxp3	18.3±19.3	10.43±5.48	0.480	5.87±3.16	<b>0.002</b> ↓
IL-10	0.50±1.09	0.20±0.24	0.202	0.36±0.50	0.765
TGF-β1	0.87±0.75	0.52±0.32	0.187	0.69±0.45	0.543
Fas	1.98±0.84	2.13±0.77	0.480	1.23±0.49	<b>0.012</b> ↓
FasL	3.62±2.01	3.05±1.98	0.623	1.95±2.84	<b>0.001</b> ↓
TRAIL	7.80±4.19	11.3±6.3	0.165	12.±4.67	<b>0.012</b> ↑
IFN-γ	5.95±5.47	4.18±2.46	0.856	4.08±6.47	0.079
IL-1β	0.37±1.12	0.41±0.66	0.741	0.14±0.14	0.192

Mann-Whitney U Test



## Results\_ Gene expression in relation to CHB treatment/remission



CHB\* → chronic hepatitis B after treatment/relapse  
 CHB\*\* → chronic hepatitis B on long term treatment remission

## Results\_ Gene expression in relation to liver inflammation/fibrosis

- **TGF-**b1**** expression did not display any statistically significant change in relation to the intensity of inflammation
- Positive correlation between mRNA levels of **Foxp3** ( $p<0.001$ ,  $r=0.373$ ), **FasL** ( $p<0.001$ ,  $r=0.393$ ), and **IFN-g** ( $p=0.003$ ,  $r=0.319$ ) with fibrosis was observed
- Negative correlation between mRNA levels of **IL-10** ( $p=0.002$ ,  $r=-0.333$ ) and **Caspase-3** ( $p=0.006$ ,  $r=0.333$ ) with fibrosis was observed
- As expected, HAI score was strongly positively correlated with alanine aminotransferase (ALT) levels ( $p=0.038$ ), in patients with CHB and CHC



## Conclusions

- ✓ **Dramatic increase of liver quantitative Foxp3** expression in hepatic diseases that relates to the intensity of liver inflammation
- ✓ Significant **increase in mediators of apoptosis (Fas/FasL and TRAIL)** in viral hepatitis and NAFLD
- ✓ **CHB patients on long term treatment/remission (B,V,H) exhibit significant reduction of Fas/FasL and Foxp3 in the liver, compared to patients before treatment , or at relapse after Rx withdrawal**
- ✓ Decreased expression of IL-1 $\beta$  in viral hepatitis



- Speletas M., et al., Foxp3 expression in liver correlates with the degree but not the cause of inflammation , *Mediators of Inflammation* 2011; in press
- Funded by the Hellenic Association for the study of the Liver
- Funded by the Basic Research Programme Herakleitos (2007-13)
- Presented in part: AASLD 2008, EASL 2010
- Increase the number of biopsies on LT treatment/remission and after treatment/relapse of patients with CHB
- Analysis of molecules related to autophagy and PD-1/PD L-1,2





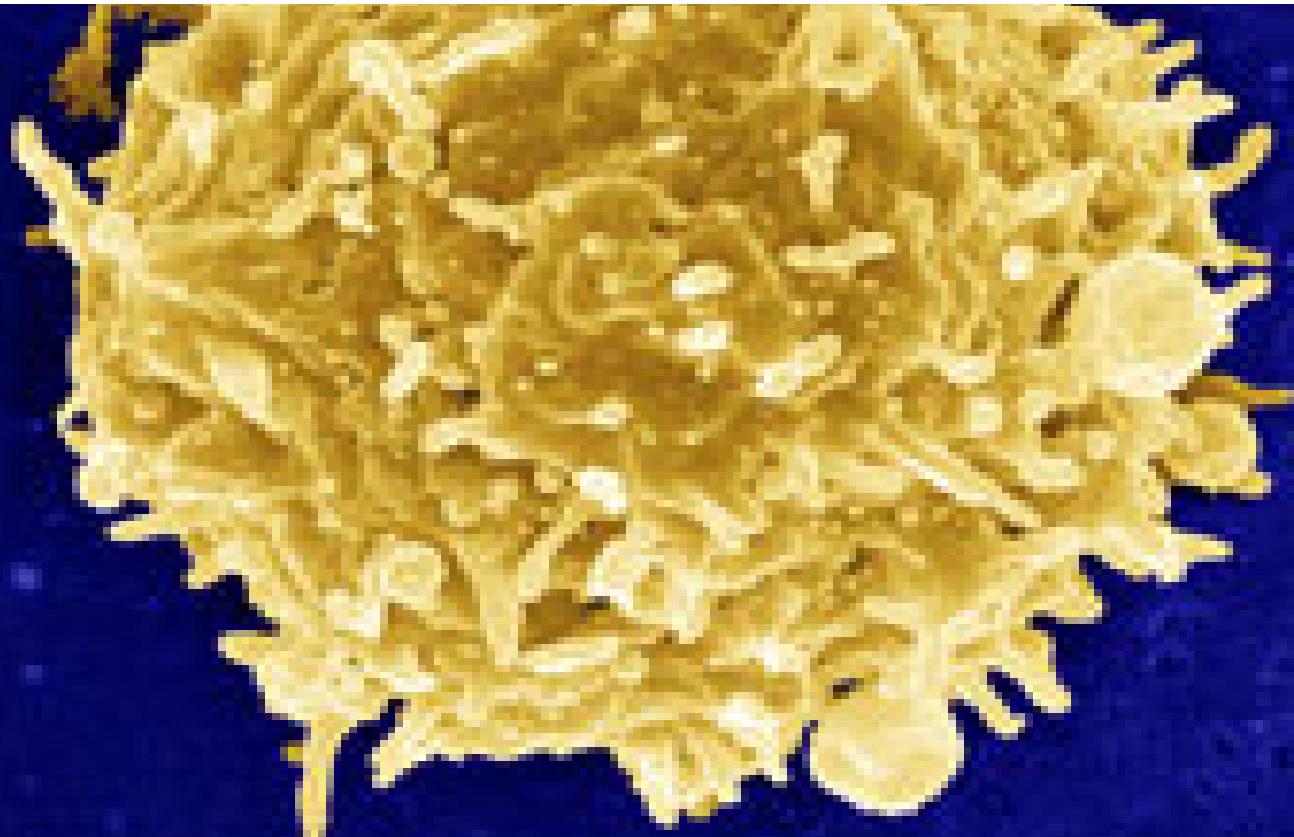
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ΕΙΔΙΚΗ ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΔΙΑΧΕΙΡΙΣΗΣ



Με τη συγχρηματοδότηση της Ελλάδας και της Ευρωπαϊκής Ένωσης



Σας Ευχαριστώ πολύ για την προσοχή σας

